

# خارج الفقہ

۱۹-۸-۱۴۰۴ فقہ اکبر ۳

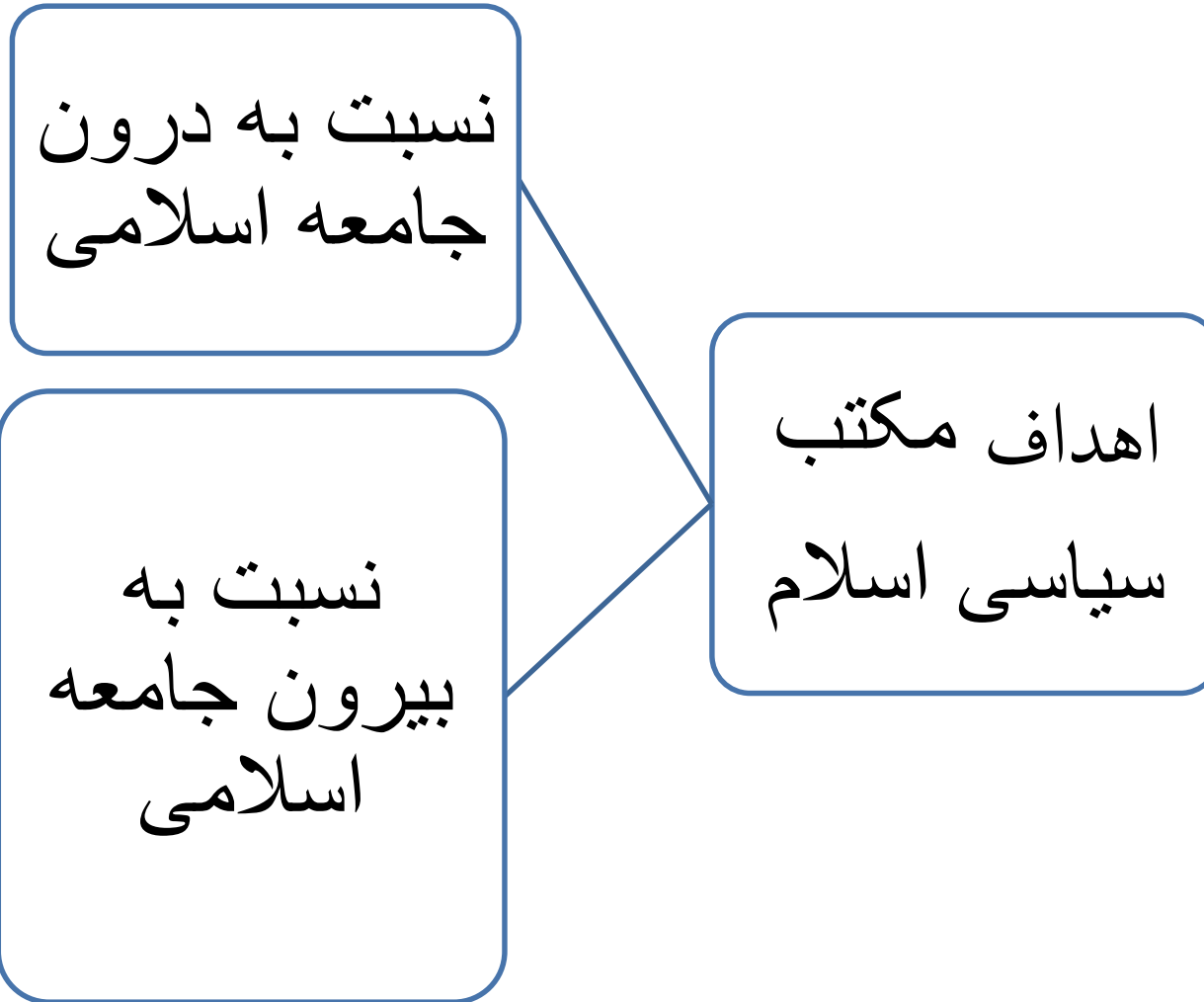
۲۷

(مکتب و نظام سیاسی اسلام)

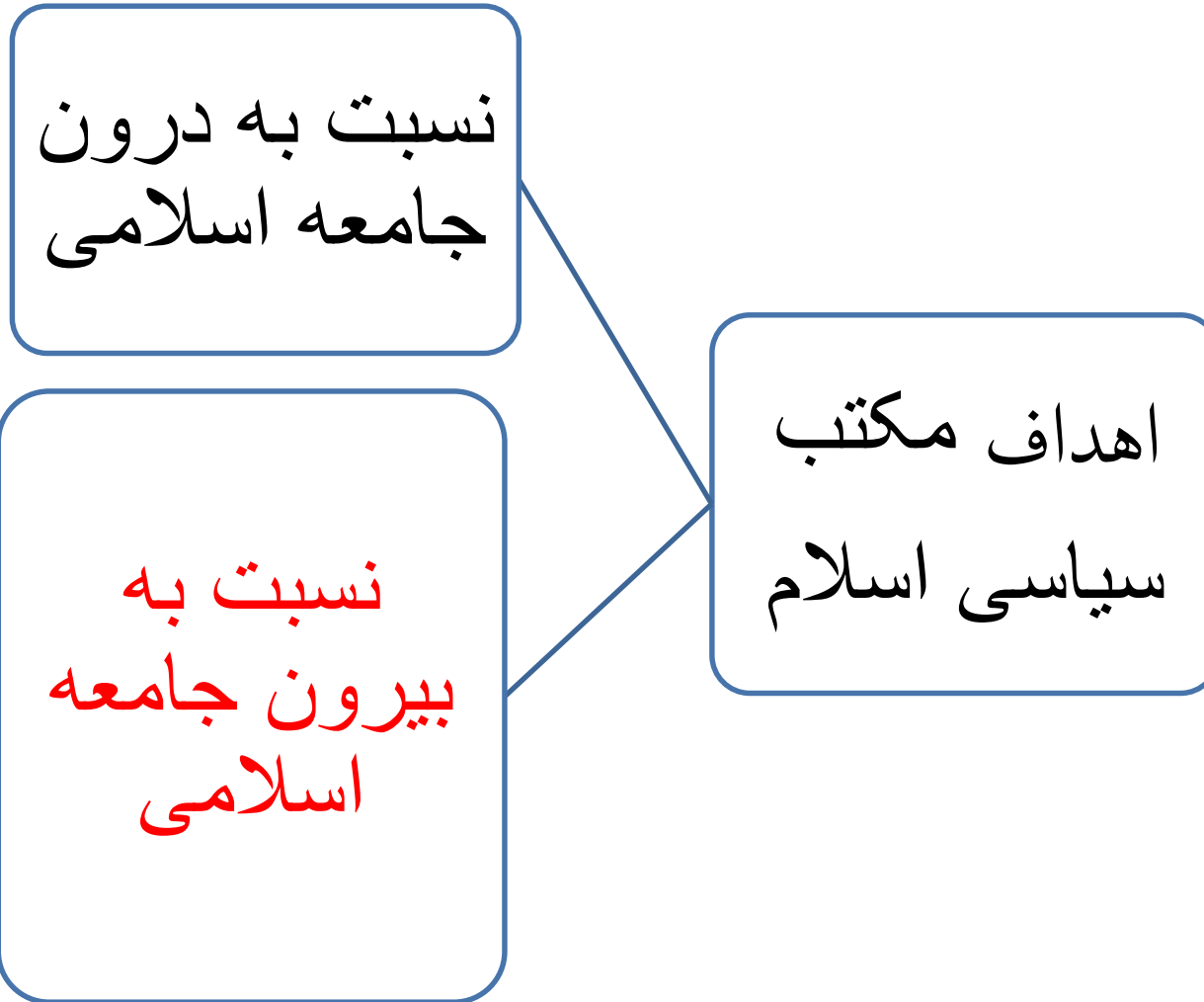
دراسات الاستاذ:

مهدي الهادي الطهراني

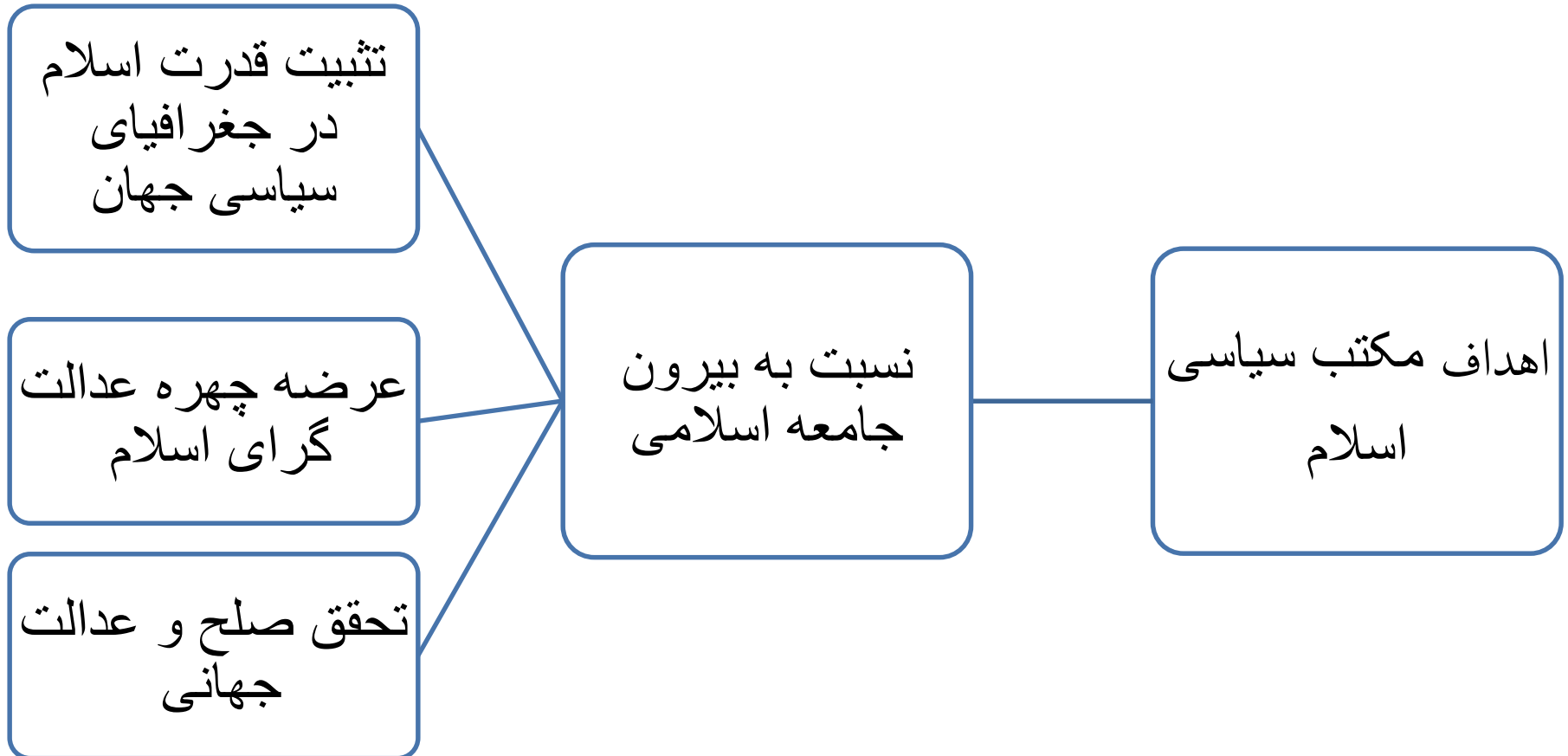
# اهداف مكتب سياسى اسلام



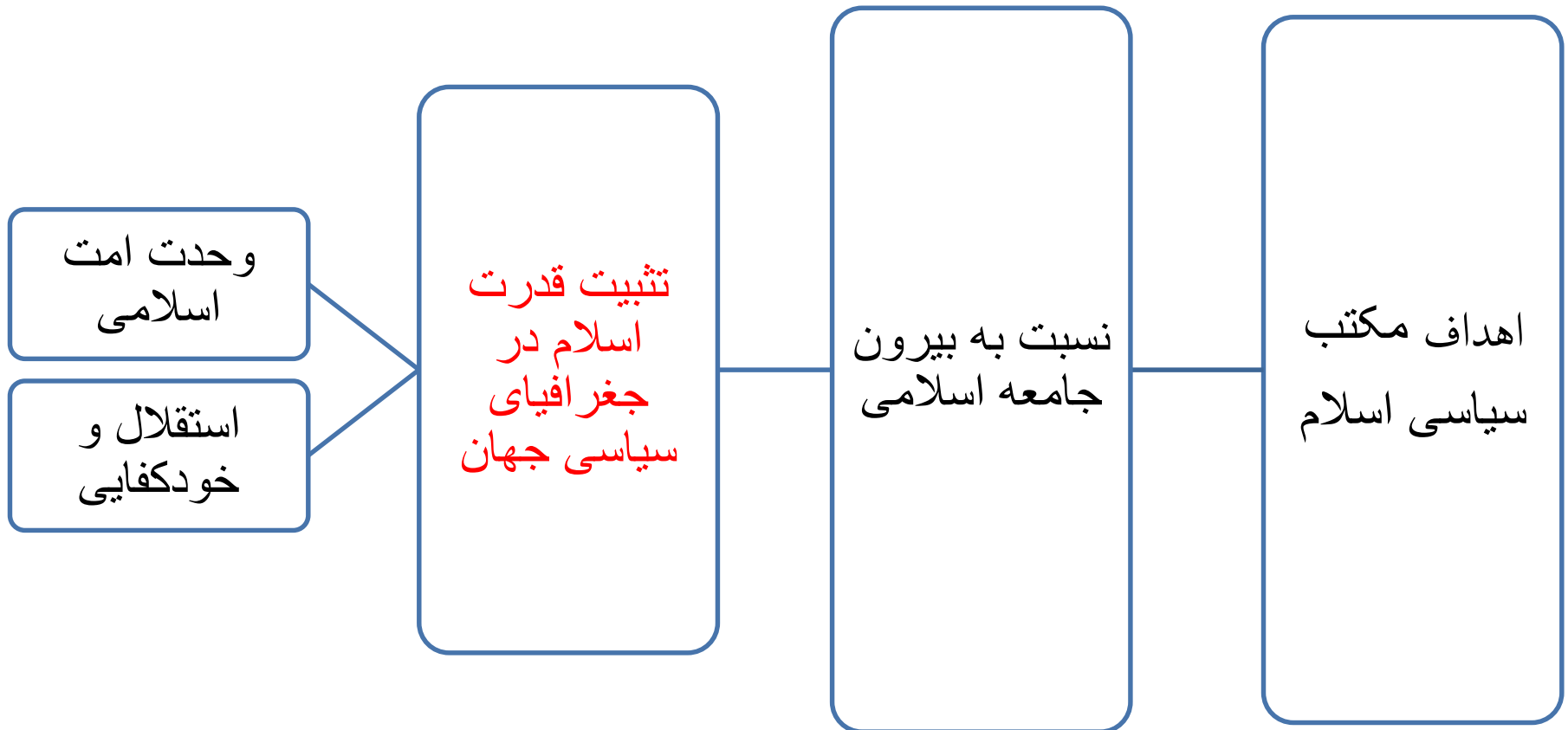
# اهداف مكتب سياسى اسلام



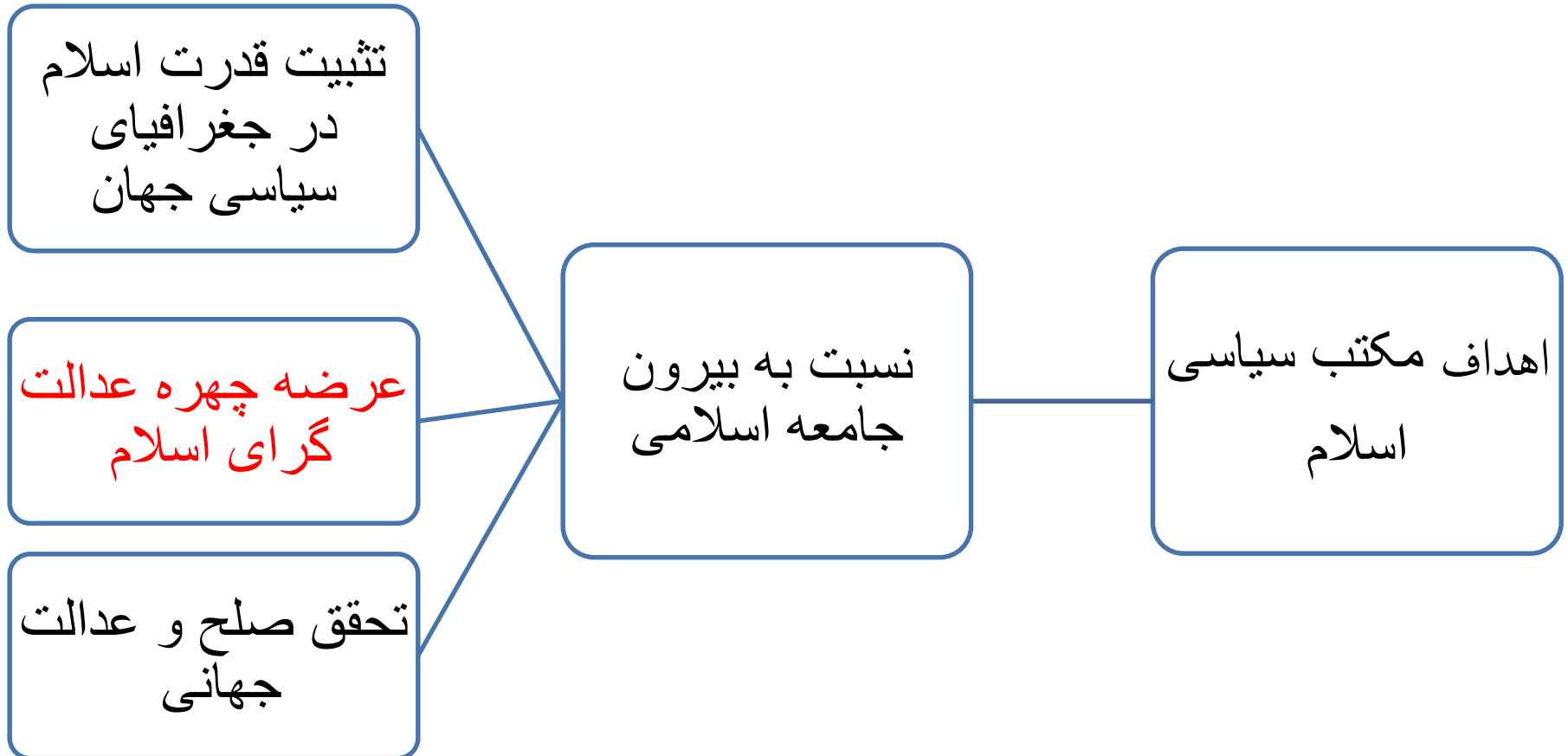
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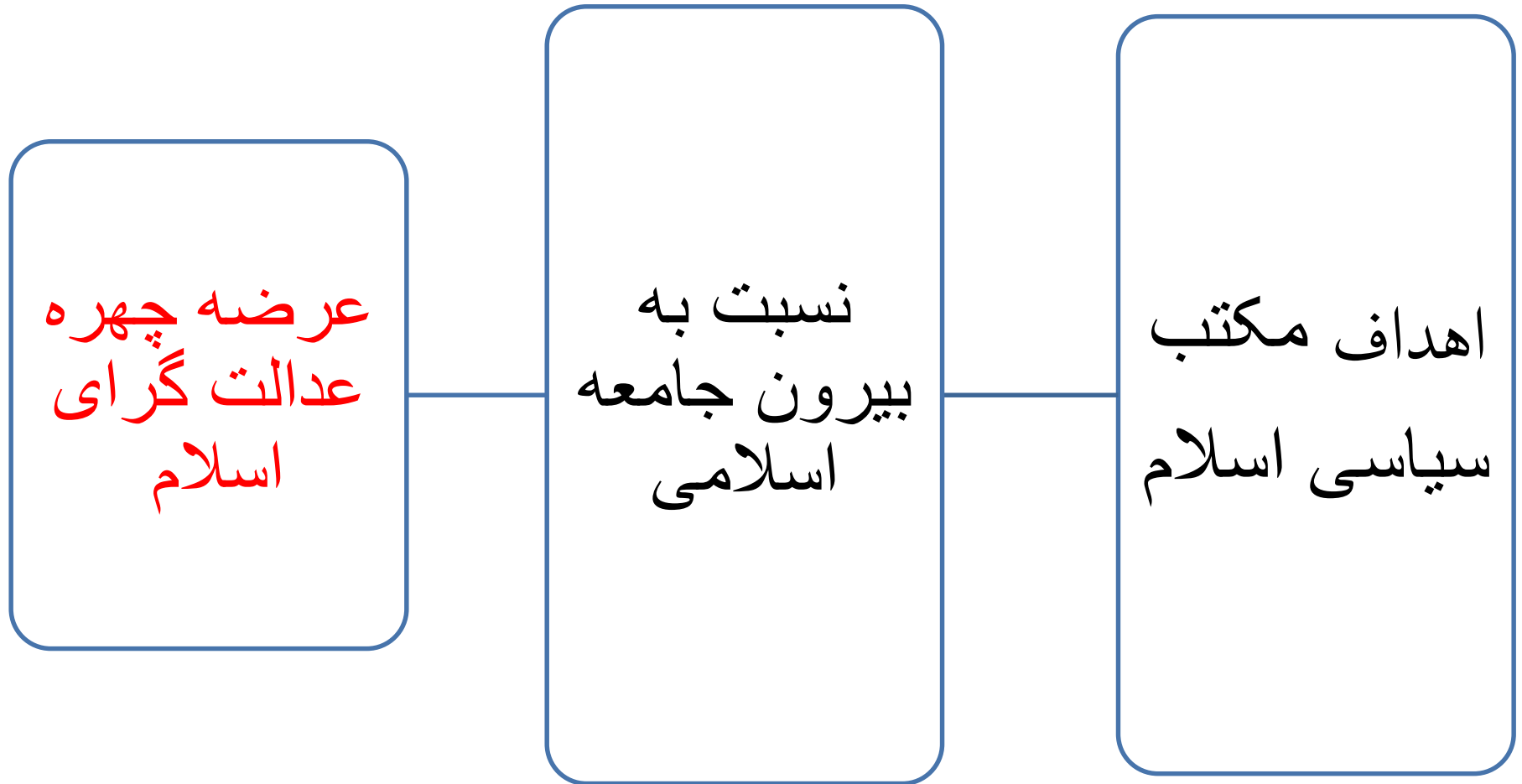
# اهداف مكتب سياسى اسلام



# اهداف مكتب سياسى اسلام



# اهداف مكتب سياسى اسلام



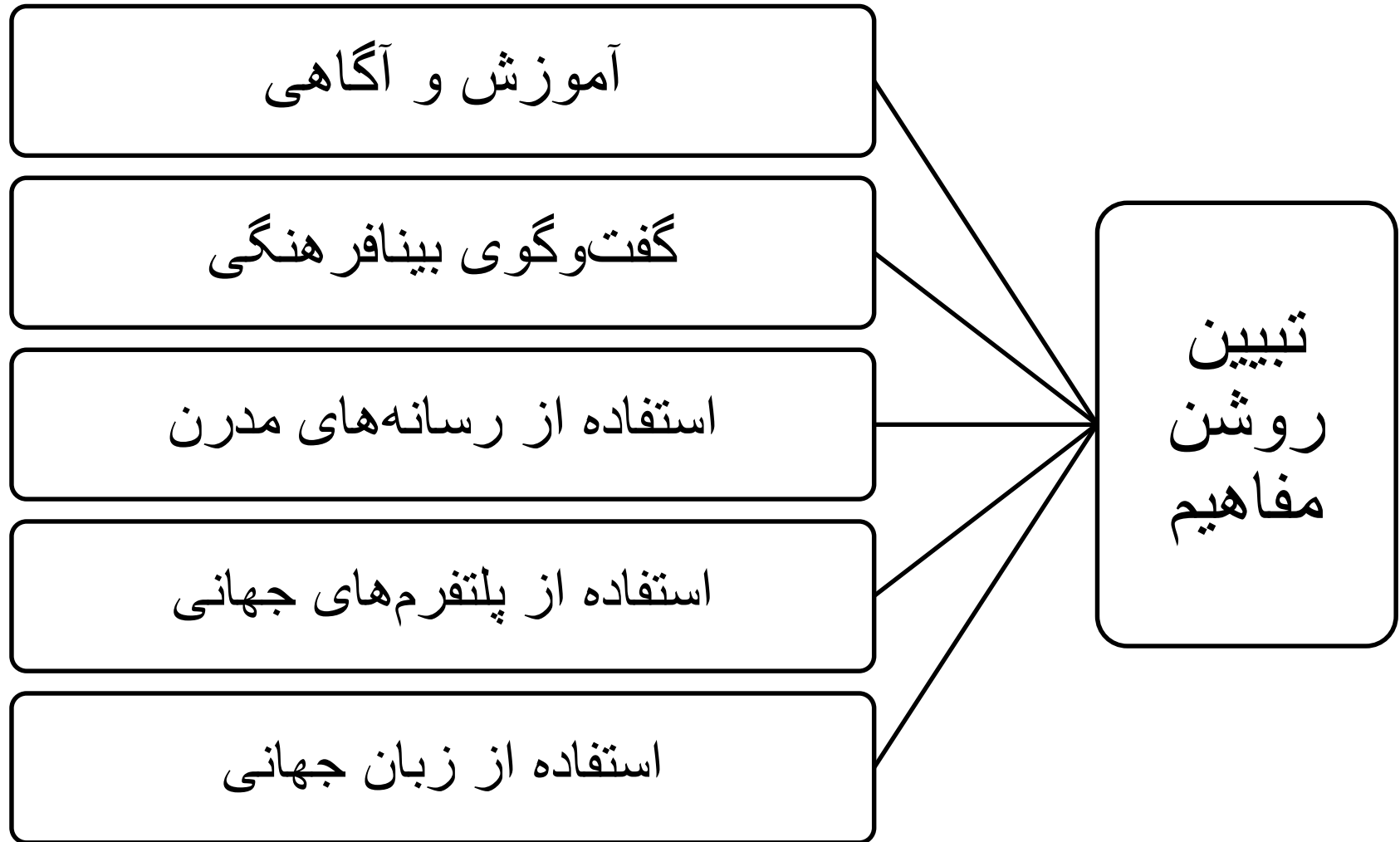
# معرفی عدالت اسلامی در جهان

تبیین روشن  
مفاهیم

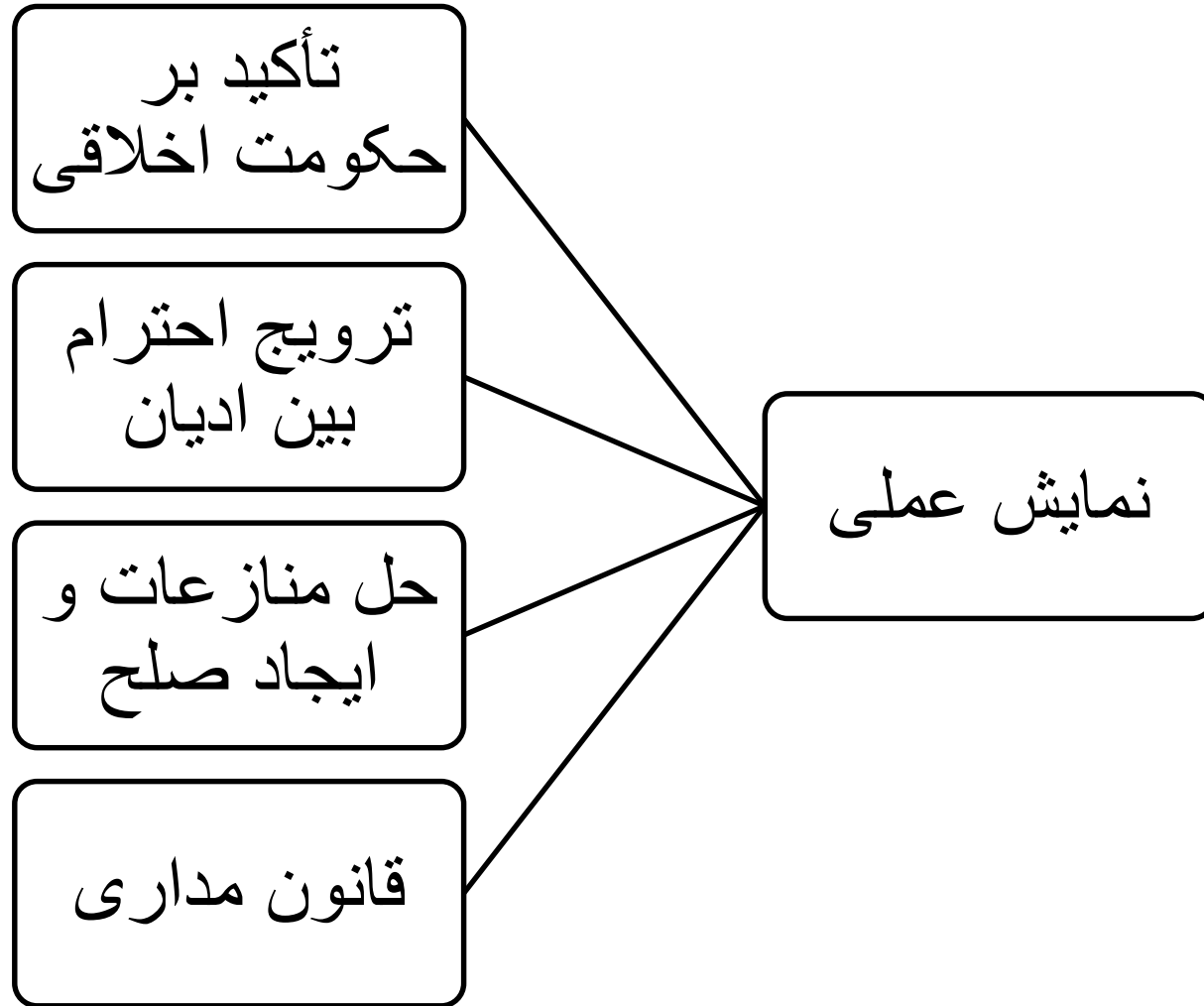
نمایش عملی

معرفی عدالت  
اسلامی در جهان

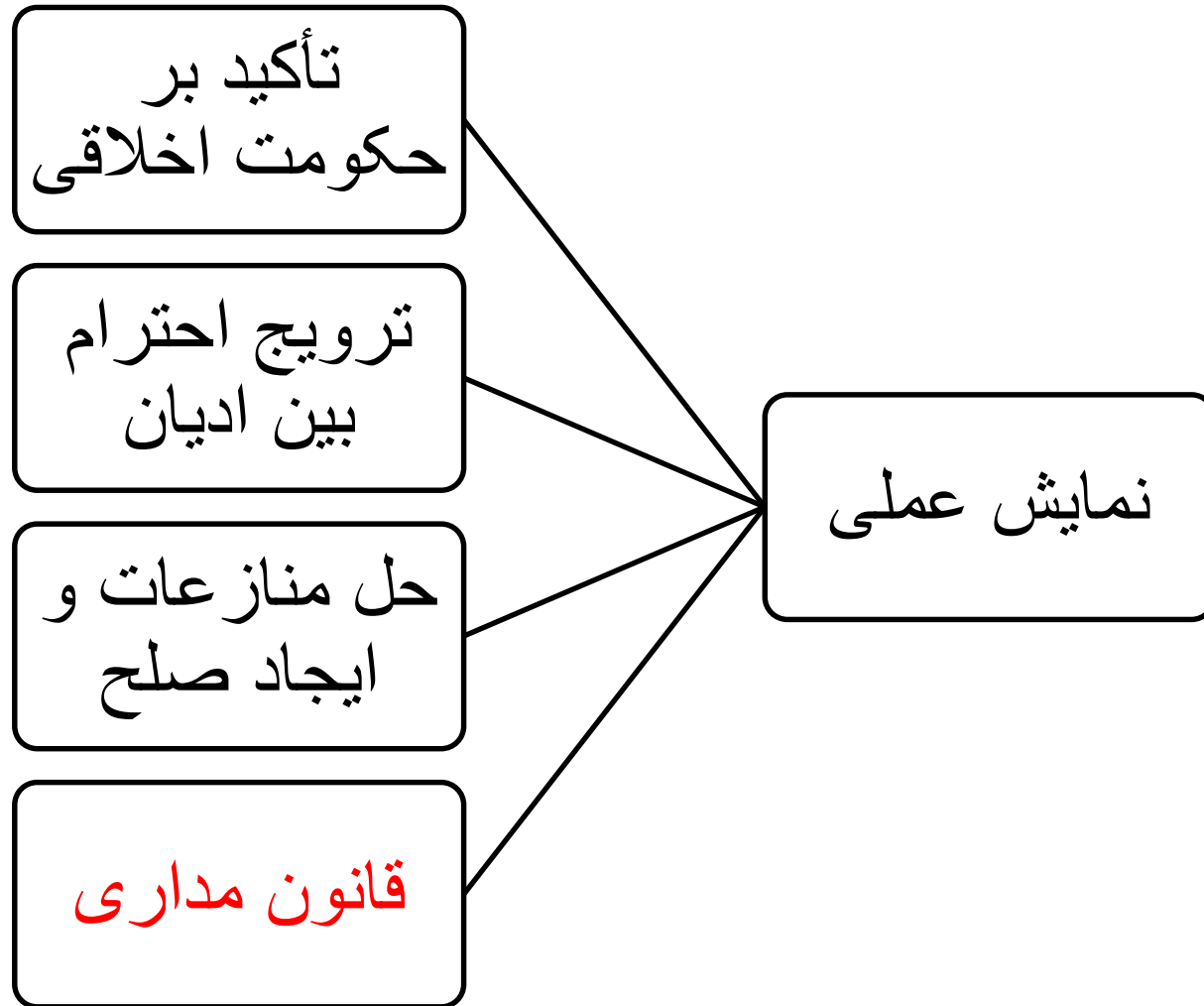
# معرفی عدالت اسلامی در جهان



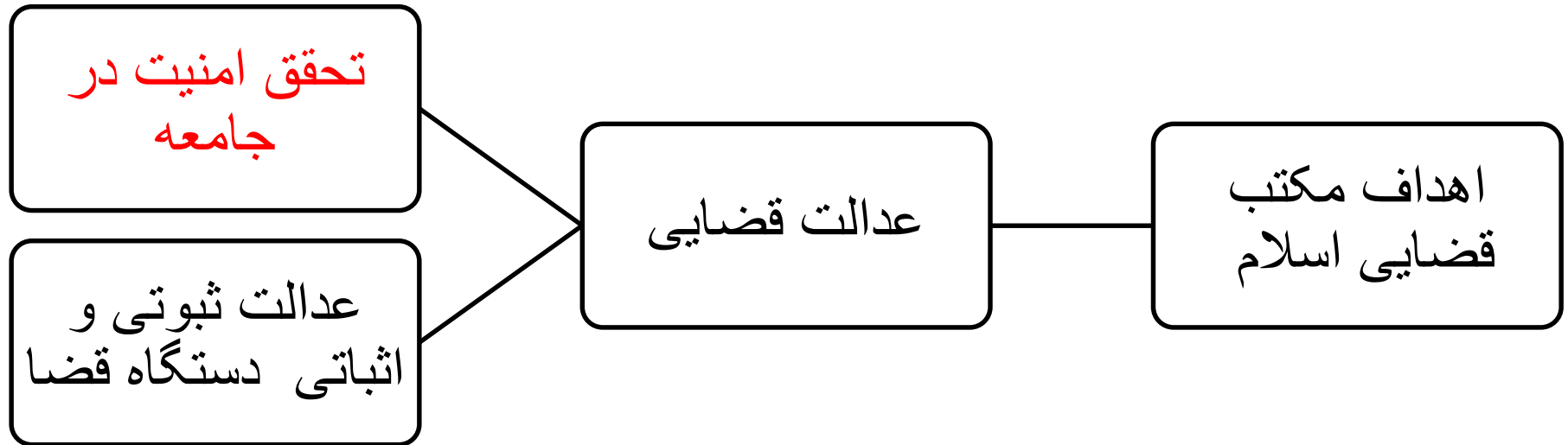
# معرفی عدالت اسلامی در جهان



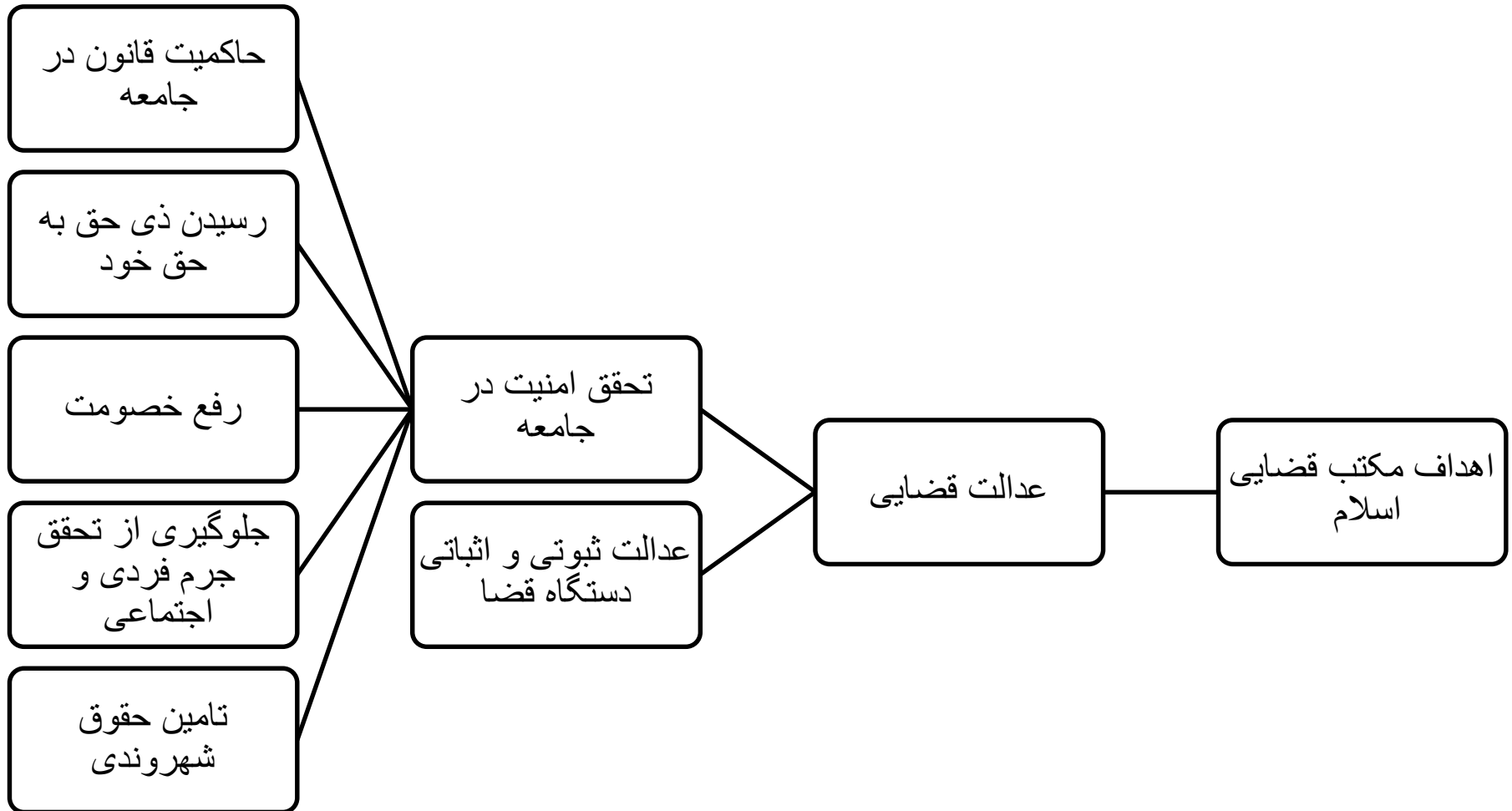
# معرفی عدالت اسلامی در جهان



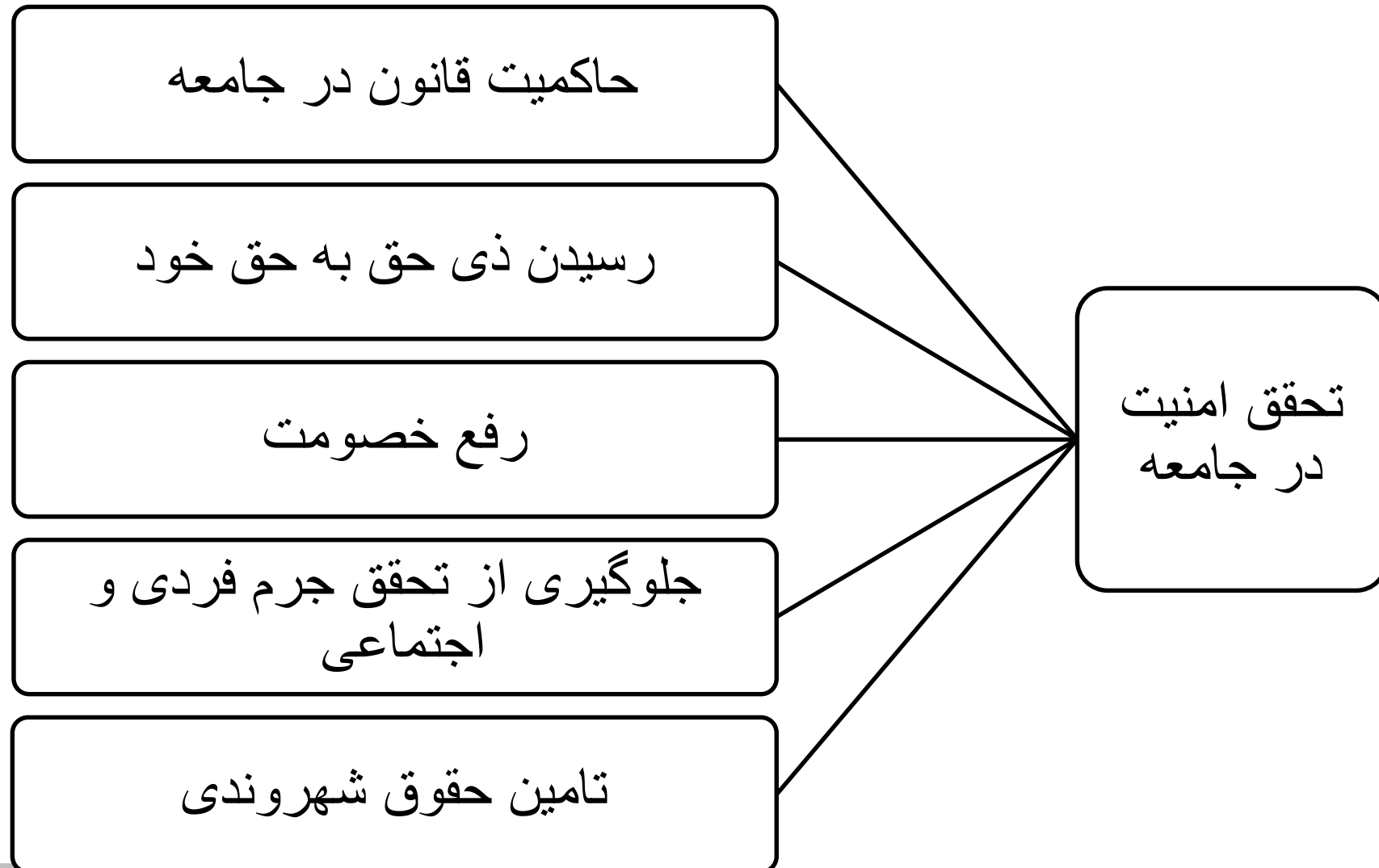
# اهداف مکتب قضایی اسلام



# اهداف مکتب قضایی اسلام



## اهداف مكتب قضايي اسلام



# اهداف مكتب قضايي اسلام

ضرورت  
وجود قانون

حاکمیت قانون در جامعه

رسیدن ذی حق به حق خود

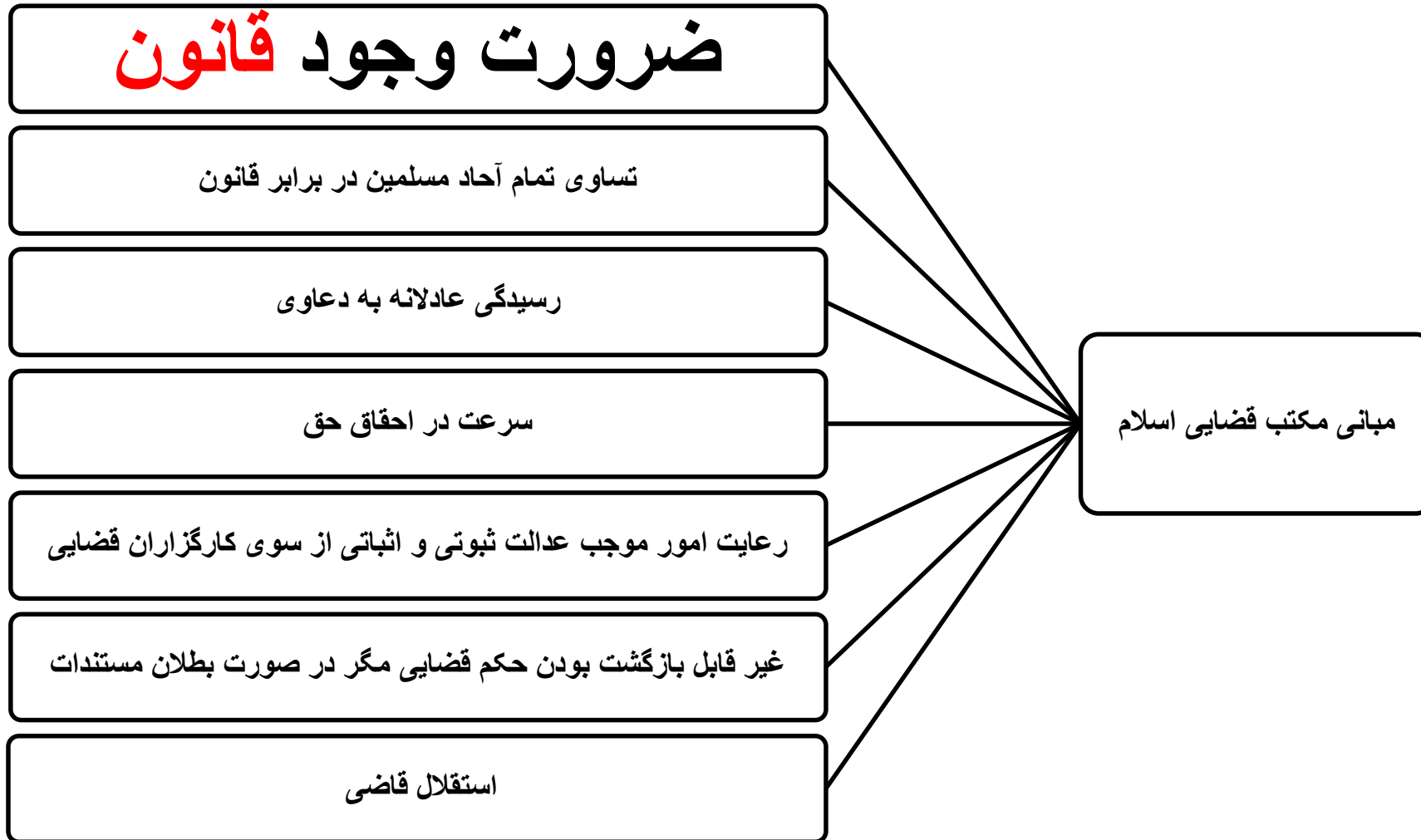
رفع خصومت

جلوگیری از تحقق جرم فردی و  
اجتماعی

تامین حقوق شهروندی

تحقق امنیت  
در جامعه

# مبانی مکتب قضایی اسلام



**The Rule  
of Law**

حاکمیت  
قانون در  
جامعه

# Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                     | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                     | Overall Score* | Change in Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank† |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
|  Afghanistan            | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 134         | 1 ▼                    |  Dominica             | 0.58           | 0.00                     | 53          | 0                      |
|  Albania                | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 83          | 2 ▲                    |  Dominican Republic   | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 94          | 3 ▲                    |
|  Algeria                | 0.49           | 0.00                     | 82          | 8 ▲                    |  Ecuador              | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 92          | 1 ▲                    |
|  Angola                 | 0.43           | 0.00                     | 114         | 4 ▲                    |  Egypt, Arab Rep.     | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 136         | 0                      |
|  Antigua and Barbuda    | 0.63           | 0.00                     | 39          | 2 ▲                    |  El Salvador          | 0.48           | -0.02                    | 95          | 4 ▼                    |
|  Argentina              | 0.56           | -0.02                    | 56          | 1 ▼                    |  Estonia              | 0.81           | 0.00                     | 11          | 1 ▲                    |
|  Australia              | 0.79           | -0.01                    | 13          | 0                      |  Ethiopia             | 0.41           | 0.00                     | 122         | 2 ▲                    |
|  Austria                | 0.81           | 0.00                     | 9           | 0                      |  Finland              | 0.88           | 0.00                     | 3           | 0                      |
|  The Bahamas            | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 47          | 1 ▲                    |  France               | 0.72           | -0.01                    | 23          | 0                      |
|  Bangladesh             | 0.40           | -0.01                    | 124         | 1 ▲                    |  The Gambia           | 0.49           | -0.02                    | 89          | 8 ▼                    |
|  Barbados               | 0.65           | 0.00                     | 35          | 1 ▲                    |  Georgia              | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 49          | 0                      |
|  Belarus                | 0.48           | -0.04                    | 97          | 21 ▼                   |  Germany              | 0.84           | 0.00                     | 5           | 1 ▲                    |
|  Belgium                | 0.79           | 0.00                     | 14          | 2 ▲                    |  Ghana                | 0.55           | -0.01                    | 58          | 0                      |
|  Belize                 | 0.48           | 0.00                     | 93          | 3 ▲                    |  Greece               | 0.61           | 0.00                     | 48          | 1 ▼                    |
|  Benin                  | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 91          | 3 ▼                    |  Grenada              | 0.59           | 0.00                     | 50          | 1 ▲                    |
|  Bolivia                | 0.39           | 0.00                     | 129         | 2 ▲                    |  Guatemala            | 0.44           | -0.01                    | 109         | 0                      |
|  Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 72          | 1 ▼                    |  Guinea               | 0.41           | -0.01                    | 120         | 1 ▲                    |
|  Botswana               | 0.59           | -0.01                    | 51          | 1 ▼                    |  Guyana               | 0.50           | 0.00                     | 78          | 2 ▲                    |
|  Brazil                 | 0.50           | -0.01                    | 77          | 3 ▼                    |  Haiti                | 0.38           | -                        | 132         | -                      |
|  Bulgaria               | 0.54           | -0.01                    | 62          | 2 ▼                    |  Honduras             | 0.39           | -0.01                    | 126         | 0                      |
|  Burkina Faso           | 0.50           | 0.00                     | 75          | 2 ▲                    |  Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.75           | -0.02                    | 19          | 0                      |
|  Cambodia               | 0.32           | -0.01                    | 138         | 0                      |  Hungary              | 0.52           | -0.01                    | 69          | 2 ▼                    |
|  Cameroon               | 0.35           | -0.01                    | 135         | 0                      |  India                | 0.50           | -0.01                    | 79          | 3 ▼                    |
|  Canada                 | 0.80           | -0.01                    | 12          | 1 ▼                    |  Indonesia            | 0.52           | -0.01                    | 68          | 2 ▼                    |
|  Chile                  | 0.66           | -0.01                    | 32          | 0                      |  Iran, Islamic Rep.   | 0.42           | -0.01                    | 119         | 0                      |
|  China                 | 0.47           | -0.01                    | 98          | 2 ▼                    |  Ireland             | 0.81           | -                        | 10          | -                      |
|  Colombia             | 0.49           | -0.01                    | 86          | 2 ▼                    |  Italy              | 0.66           | 0.00                     | 34          | 0                      |
|  Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.35           | 0.00                     | 137         | 0                      |  Jamaica            | 0.57           | 0.00                     | 55          | 1 ▲                    |
|  Congo, Rep.          | 0.42           | -                        | 118         | -                      |  Japan              | 0.79           | 0.01                     | 15          | 2 ▲                    |
|  Costa Rica           | 0.68           | -0.01                    | 31          | 0                      |  Jordan             | 0.55           | -0.02                    | 59          | 2 ▼                    |
|  Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.45           | -0.02                    | 105         | 2 ▼                    |  Kazakhstan         | 0.52           | 0.00                     | 66          | 3 ▲                    |
|  Croatia              | 0.61           | -0.01                    | 46          | 0                      |  Kenya              | 0.44           | 0.00                     | 106         | 4 ▲                    |
|  Cyprus               | 0.68           | -                        | 28          | -                      |  Korea, Rep.        | 0.74           | 0.00                     | 20          | 0                      |
|  Czech Republic       | 0.73           | 0.00                     | 22          | 1 ▼                    |  Kosovo             | 0.55           | 0.00                     | 60          | 1 ▲                    |
|  Denmark              | 0.90           | 0.00                     | 1           | 0                      |  Kyrgyz Republic    | 0.47           | -0.02                    | 99          | 4 ▼                    |
|                                                                                                          |                |                          |             |                        |  Latvia             | 0.71           | -                        | 24          | -                      |

\*Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 128 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2020 Index with the rankings of the same 128 countries and jurisdictions in 2021, exclusive of the 11 new additions to the 2021 Index. The 11 new countries and jurisdictions added

# Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

- Country/Jurisdiction Iran, Islamic Rep.
- Overall Score\* 0.42
- Global Rank – 0.01
- Change in Overall Score\* 119 \*
- Change in Global Rank† 0

## تعریف حاکمیت قانون

فساد را کاهش می دهد

با فقر و بیماری مبارزه می کند

مردم را از بی عدالتی های کوچک و بزرگ محافظت می کند.

حاکمیت قانون  
مؤثر

## پروژه عدالت جهانی

- ۱ | محدودیت‌های اختیارات دولت
- ۲ | فقدان فساد
- ۳ | دولت باز
- ۴ | حقوق اساسی
- ۵ | نظم و امنیت
- ۶ | اجرای مقررات
- ۷ | عدالت مدنی
- ۸ | عدالت کیفری

# Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2021* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                    | Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Change in Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>b</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Change in Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>b</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|  Afghanistan            | 0.35                       | -0.01                                | 134         | 1 ▼                                |  Dominica             | 0.58                       | 0.00                                 | 53          | 0                                  |
|  Albania                | 0.49                       | -0.01                                | 83          | 2 ▲                                |  Dominican Republic   | 0.48                       | 0.00                                 | 94          | 3 ▲                                |
|  Algeria                | 0.49                       | 0.00                                 | 82          | 8 ▲                                |  Ecuador              | 0.48                       | 0.00                                 | 92          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Angola                 | 0.43                       | 0.00                                 | 114         | 4 ▲                                |  Egypt, Arab Rep.     | 0.35                       | -0.01                                | 136         | 0                                  |
|  Antigua and Barbuda    | 0.63                       | 0.00                                 | 39          | 2 ▲                                |  El Salvador          | 0.48                       | -0.02                                | 95          | 4 ▼                                |
|  Argentina              | 0.56                       | -0.02                                | 56          | 1 ▼                                |  Estonia              | 0.81                       | 0.00                                 | 11          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Australia              | 0.79                       | -0.01                                | 13          | 0                                  |  Ethiopia             | 0.41                       | 0.00                                 | 122         | 2 ▲                                |
|  Austria                | 0.81                       | 0.00                                 | 9           | 0                                  |  Finland              | 0.88                       | 0.00                                 | 3           | 0                                  |
|  The Bahamas            | 0.61                       | 0.00                                 | 47          | 1 ▲                                |  France               | 0.72                       | -0.01                                | 23          | 0                                  |
|  Bangladesh             | 0.40                       | -0.01                                | 124         | 1 ▲                                |  The Gambia           | 0.49                       | -0.02                                | 89          | 8 ▼                                |
|  Barbados               | 0.65                       | 0.00                                 | 35          | 1 ▲                                |  Georgia              | 0.61                       | 0.00                                 | 49          | 0                                  |
|  Belarus                | 0.48                       | -0.04                                | 97          | 21 ▼                               |  Germany              | 0.84                       | 0.00                                 | 5           | 1 ▲                                |
|  Belgium                | 0.79                       | 0.00                                 | 14          | 2 ▲                                |  Ghana                | 0.55                       | -0.01                                | 58          | 0                                  |
|  Belize                 | 0.48                       | 0.00                                 | 93          | 3 ▲                                |  Greece               | 0.61                       | 0.00                                 | 48          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Benin                  | 0.49                       | -0.01                                | 91          | 3 ▼                                |  Grenada              | 0.59                       | 0.00                                 | 50          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Bolivia                | 0.39                       | 0.00                                 | 129         | 2 ▲                                |  Guatemala            | 0.44                       | -0.01                                | 109         | 0                                  |
|  Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.52                       | 0.00                                 | 72          | 1 ▼                                |  Guinea               | 0.41                       | -0.01                                | 120         | 1 ▲                                |
|  Botswana               | 0.59                       | -0.01                                | 51          | 1 ▼                                |  Guyana               | 0.50                       | 0.00                                 | 78          | 2 ▲                                |
|  Brazil                 | 0.50                       | -0.01                                | 77          | 3 ▼                                |  Haiti                | 0.38                       | -                                    | 132         | -                                  |
|  Bulgaria               | 0.54                       | -0.01                                | 62          | 2 ▼                                |  Honduras             | 0.39                       | -0.01                                | 126         | 0                                  |
|  Burkina Faso           | 0.50                       | 0.00                                 | 75          | 2 ▲                                |  Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.75                       | -0.02                                | 19          | 0                                  |
|  Cambodia               | 0.32                       | -0.01                                | 138         | 0                                  |  Hungary              | 0.52                       | -0.01                                | 69          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Cameroon               | 0.35                       | -0.01                                | 135         | 0                                  |  India                | 0.50                       | -0.01                                | 79          | 3 ▼                                |
|  Canada                 | 0.80                       | -0.01                                | 12          | 1 ▼                                |  Indonesia            | 0.52                       | -0.01                                | 68          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Chile                 | 0.66                       | -0.01                                | 32          | 0                                  |  Iran, Islamic Rep.  | 0.42                       | -0.01                                | 119         | 0                                  |
|  China                | 0.47                       | -0.01                                | 98          | 2 ▼                                |  Ireland            | 0.81                       | -                                    | 10          | -                                  |
|  Colombia             | 0.49                       | -0.01                                | 86          | 2 ▼                                |  Italy              | 0.66                       | 0.00                                 | 34          | 0                                  |
|  Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.35                       | 0.00                                 | 137         | 0                                  |  Jamaica            | 0.57                       | 0.00                                 | 55          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Congo, Rep.          | 0.42                       | -                                    | 118         | -                                  |  Japan              | 0.79                       | 0.01                                 | 15          | 2 ▲                                |
|  Costa Rica           | 0.68                       | -0.01                                | 31          | 0                                  |  Jordan             | 0.55                       | -0.02                                | 59          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.45                       | -0.02                                | 105         | 2 ▼                                |  Kazakhstan         | 0.52                       | 0.00                                 | 66          | 3 ▲                                |
|  Croatia              | 0.61                       | -0.01                                | 46          | 0                                  |  Kenya              | 0.44                       | 0.00                                 | 106         | 4 ▲                                |
|  Cyprus               | 0.68                       | -                                    | 28          | -                                  |  Korea, Rep.        | 0.74                       | 0.00                                 | 20          | 0                                  |
|  Czech Republic       | 0.73                       | 0.00                                 | 22          | 1 ▼                                |  Kosovo             | 0.55                       | 0.00                                 | 60          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Denmark              | 0.90                       | 0.00                                 | 1           | 0                                  |  Kyrgyz Republic    | 0.47                       | -0.02                                | 99          | 4 ▼                                |
|                                                                                                         |                            |                                      |             |                                    |  Latvia             | 0.71                       | -                                    | 24          | -                                  |

# Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2024* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                    | Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | % Change in Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>a</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                    | Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | % Change in Overall Score <sup>a</sup> | Global Rank | Change in Global Rank <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|  Afghanistan            | 0.32                       | -0.4%                                  | 140         | 0                                  |  Dominica             | 0.58                       | -0.2%                                  | 53          | 0                                  |
|  Albania                | 0.48                       | -0.3%                                  | 89          | 2 ▲                                |  Dominican Republic   | 0.49                       | 1.1%                                   | 86          | 0                                  |
|  Algeria                | 0.49                       | 1.0%                                   | 84          | 0                                  |  Ecuador              | 0.46                       | -2.0%                                  | 97          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Angola                 | 0.43                       | 0.3%                                   | 115         | 0                                  |  Egypt, Arab Rep.     | 0.35                       | 0.7%                                   | 135         | 1 ▲                                |
|  Antigua and Barbuda    | 0.64                       | 0.3%                                   | 37          | 1 ▲                                |  El Salvador          | 0.43                       | -3.2%                                  | 111         | 3 ▼                                |
|  Argentina              | 0.55                       | 0.0%                                   | 63          | 0                                  |  Estonia              | 0.82                       | 0.0%                                   | 10          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Australia              | 0.80                       | 0.0%                                   | 11          | 2 ▲                                |  Ethiopia             | 0.37                       | -2.4%                                  | 130         | 1 ▼                                |
|  Austria                | 0.79                       | -0.8%                                  | 13          | 2 ▼                                |  Finland              | 0.87                       | 0.0%                                   | 3           | 0                                  |
|  The Bahamas            | 0.59                       | -0.6%                                  | 50          | 0                                  |  France               | 0.72                       | -0.5%                                  | 22          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Bangladesh             | 0.39                       | 0.3%                                   | 127         | 0                                  |  Gabon                | 0.40                       | 1.2%                                   | 122         | 2 ▲                                |
|  Barbados               | 0.66                       | 0.2%                                   | 35          | 0                                  |  The Gambia           | 0.49                       | 0.4%                                   | 87          | 2 ▼                                |
|  Belarus                | 0.45                       | -1.2%                                  | 105         | 1 ▼                                |  Georgia              | 0.60                       | -1.3%                                  | 49          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Belgium                | 0.78                       | -0.3%                                  | 17          | 1 ▼                                |  Germany              | 0.83                       | 0.0%                                   | 5           | 0                                  |
|  Belize                 | 0.50                       | 0.7%                                   | 82          | 2 ▼                                |  Ghana                | 0.55                       | -0.3%                                  | 62          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Benin                  | 0.48                       | -1.6%                                  | 93          | 3 ▼                                |  Greece               | 0.60                       | -0.6%                                  | 47          | 0                                  |
|  Bolivia                | 0.37                       | -1.6%                                  | 131         | 0                                  |  Grenada              | 0.60                       | -0.1%                                  | 48          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.52                       | 1.1%                                   | 71          | 4 ▲                                |  Guatemala            | 0.44                       | 1.3%                                   | 107         | 4 ▲                                |
|  Botswana               | 0.59                       | -0.6%                                  | 51          | 0                                  |  Guinea               | 0.41                       | -0.5%                                  | 119         | 1 ▼                                |
|  Brazil                 | 0.50                       | 1.5%                                   | 80          | 3 ▲                                |  Guyana               | 0.50                       | -0.2%                                  | 77          | 1 ▼                                |
|  Bulgaria               | 0.56                       | 0.3%                                   | 59          | 0                                  |  Haiti                | 0.33                       | -2.6%                                  | 139         | 0                                  |
|  Burkina Faso           | 0.46                       | -2.6%                                  | 98          | 3 ▼                                |  Honduras             | 0.42                       | 1.1%                                   | 116         | 3 ▲                                |
|  Cambodia               | 0.31                       | -0.3%                                  | 141         | 0                                  |  Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.72                       | -0.6%                                  | 23          | 0                                  |
|  Cameroon               | 0.36                       | 0.9%                                   | 133         | 1 ▲                                |  Hungary              | 0.51                       | -0.4%                                  | 73          | 0                                  |
|  Canada                 | 0.80                       | -0.3%                                  | 12          | 0                                  |  India                | 0.50                       | 0.8%                                   | 79          | 0                                  |
|  Chile                | 0.66                       | -0.7%                                  | 36          | 3 ▼                                |  Indonesia          | 0.53                       | -0.9%                                  | 68          | 2 ▼                                |
|  China                | 0.47                       | 1.2%                                   | 95          | 2 ▲                                |  Iran, Islamic Rep. | 0.39                       | 0.0%                                   | 128         | 2 ▼                                |
|  Colombia             | 0.48                       | -0.2%                                  | 91          | 3 ▲                                |  Ireland            | 0.82                       | 1.0%                                   | 9           | 1 ▲                                |
|  Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.34                       | -0.4%                                  | 136         | 2 ▲                                |  Italy              | 0.66                       | -0.8%                                  | 32          | 0                                  |
|  Congo, Rep.          | 0.40                       | 0.4%                                   | 121         | 1 ▲                                |  Jamaica            | 0.57                       | -0.7%                                  | 54          | 0                                  |
|  Costa Rica           | 0.68                       | -1.0%                                  | 29          | 0                                  |  Japan              | 0.79                       | 0.1%                                   | 14          | 0                                  |
|  Côte d'Ivoire        | 0.45                       | 0.4%                                   | 104         | 2 ▲                                |  Jordan             | 0.55                       | 0.0%                                   | 61          | 1 ▲                                |
|  Croatia              | 0.61                       | -0.5%                                  | 45          | 0                                  |  Kazakhstan         | 0.54                       | 0.5%                                   | 65          | 0                                  |
|  Cyprus               | 0.67                       | -0.8%                                  | 31          | 0                                  |  Kenya              | 0.45                       | -0.7%                                  | 102         | 1 ▼                                |
|  Czechia              | 0.74                       | 1.0%                                   | 20          | 0                                  |  Korea, Rep.        | 0.74                       | 0.5%                                   | 19          | 0                                  |
|  Denmark              | 0.90                       | 0.0%                                   | 1           | 0                                  |  Kosovo             | 0.56                       | -0.5%                                  | 58          | 0                                  |
|                                                                                                         |                            |                                        |             |                                    |  Kuwait             | 0.58                       | -0.2%                                  | 52          | 0                                  |